

# 4th Summit of Presidents of Travel Agencies Associations

Travel faciliation and strong immigration and border protection policies

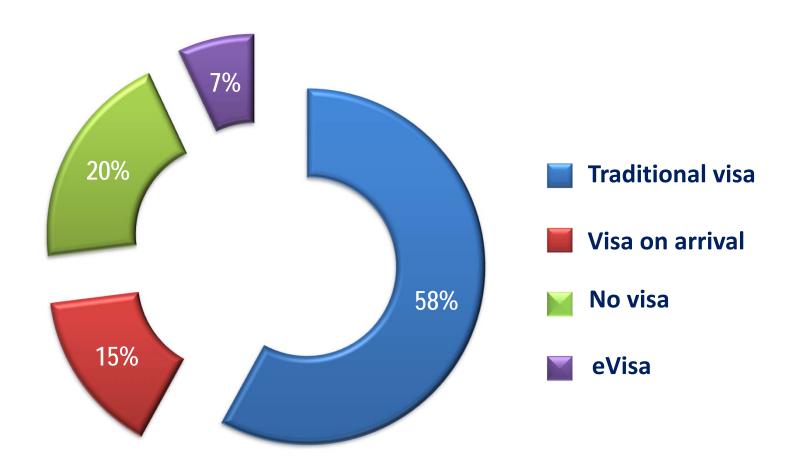
2 November 2017

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## Visa Openness Report 2016

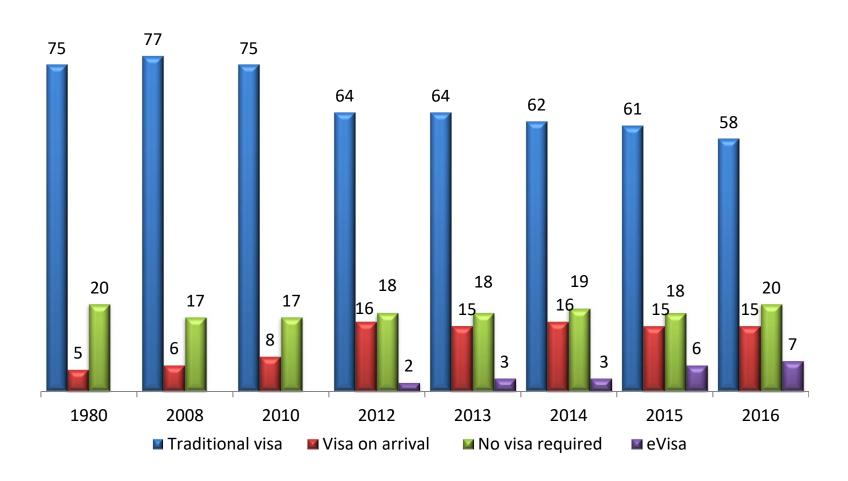


#### World population affected, 2016



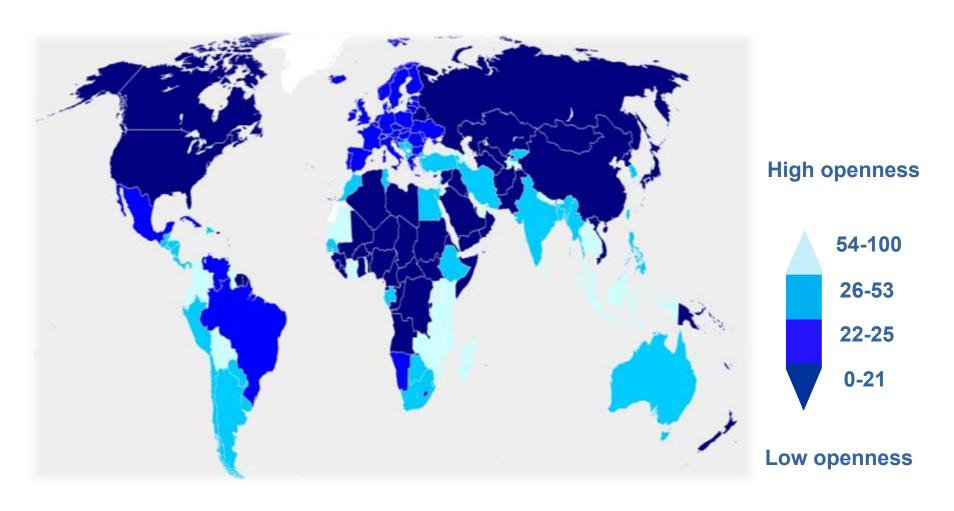


#### World population affected, 1980-2016 (%)



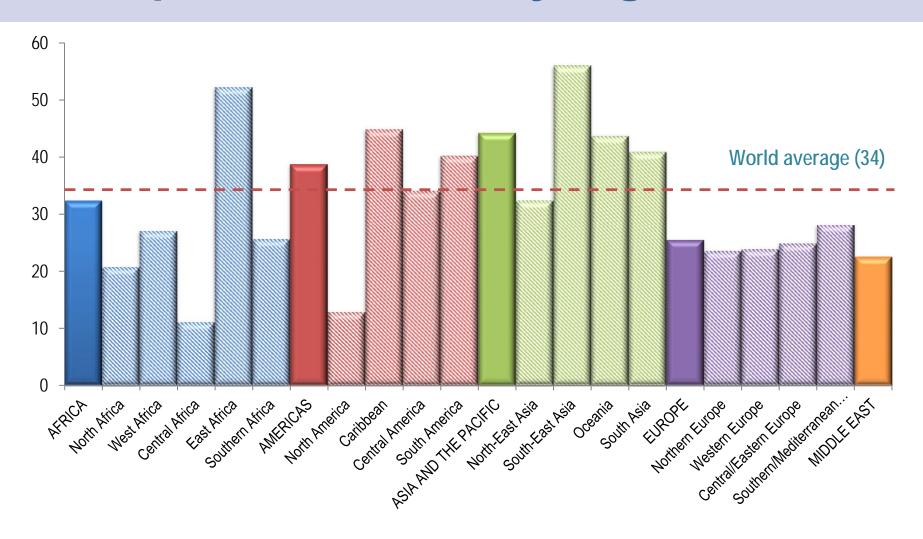


### Tourism visa openness index 2016



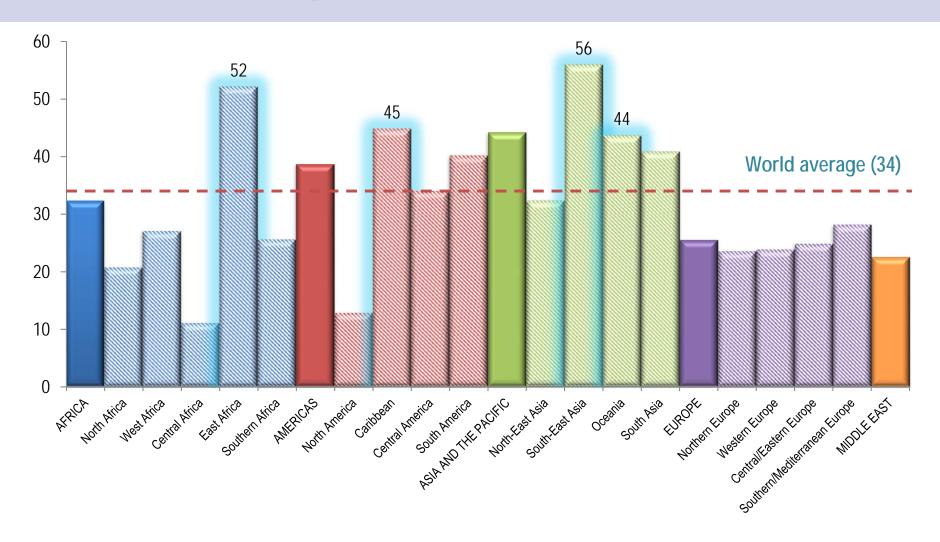


#### Openness score by region, 2016



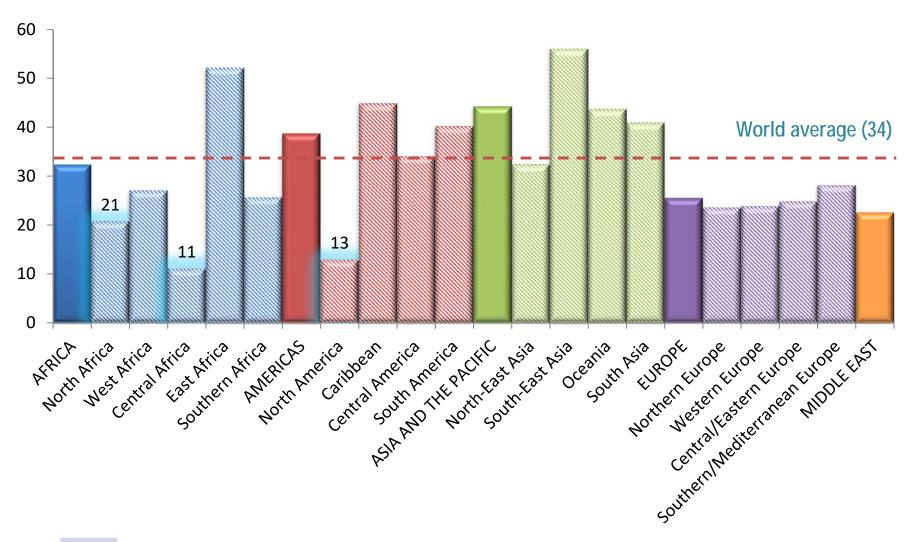


#### Most open destinations, 2016





#### Most restrictive destinations, 2016





#### Most open destinations, 2016

#### Openness: 100

- CookIslands
- Micronesia
- Niue

#### Openness: 99-80

Dominica Haiti Ecuador Indonesia Macau

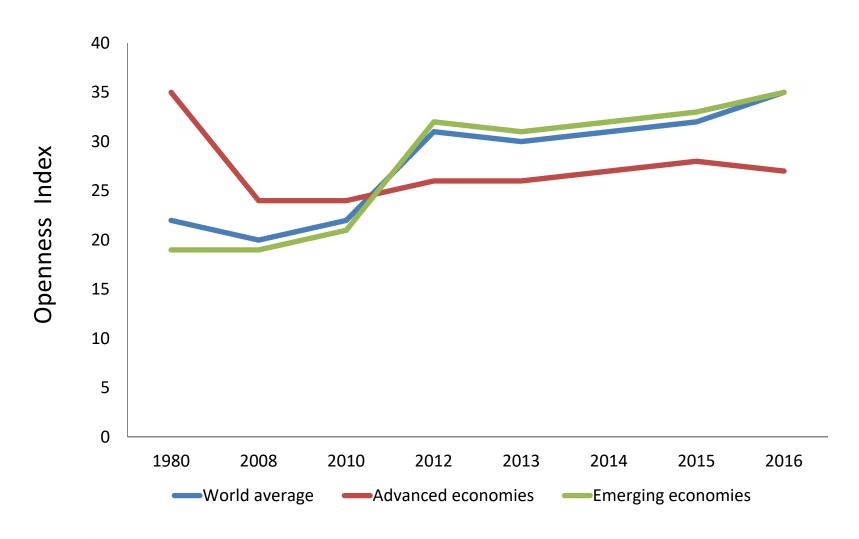
#### **Openness: 79-70**

Hong Kong
Mauritius
Vanuatu
Fiji
St Kitts & Nevis
Montserrat
Guyana
St Vincent &
Grenadines
Cambodia
Timor-Leste
Samoa
Cape Verde

Jamaica
Guinea-Bissau
Togo
Palau
Nepal
Uganda
Mozambique
Mauritania
Comoros
Islands
Madagascar
Seychelles
Tuvalu
Maldives

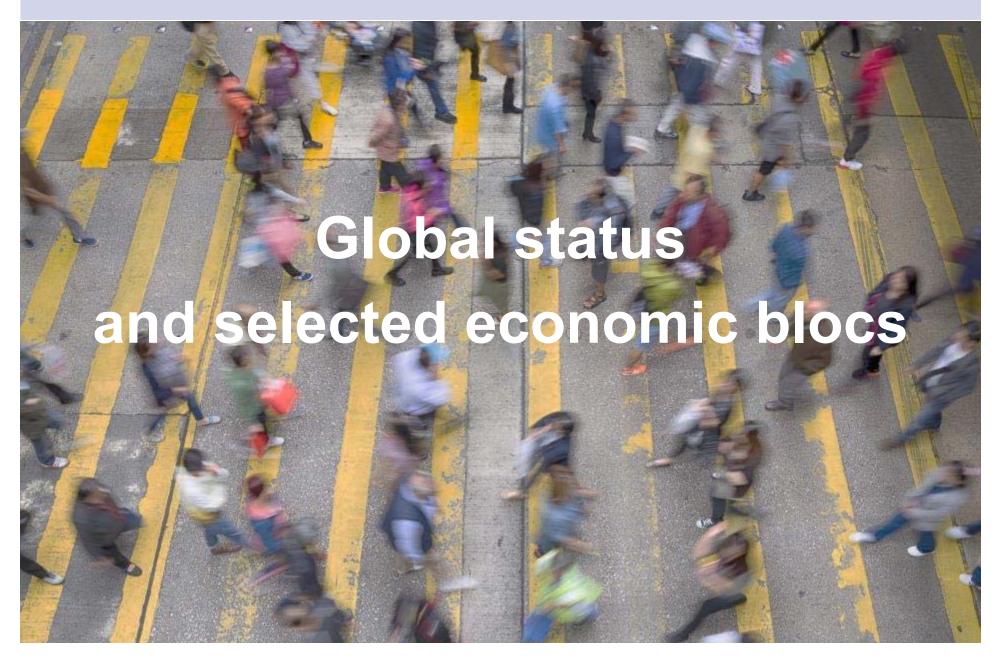


#### Global trends in openness, 1980-2016

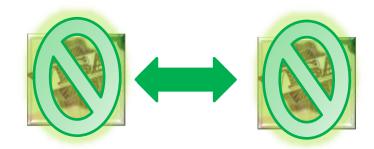




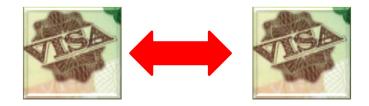
#### Reciprocity



#### Global reciprocal policies, 2016



19% of visa policy pairs between countries are reciprocally open

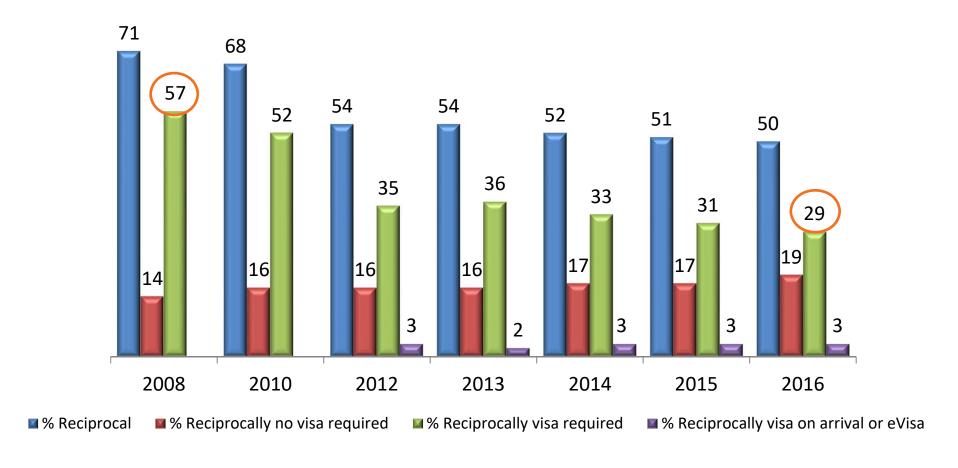


29% of visa policy pairs between countries reciprocally require traditional visas



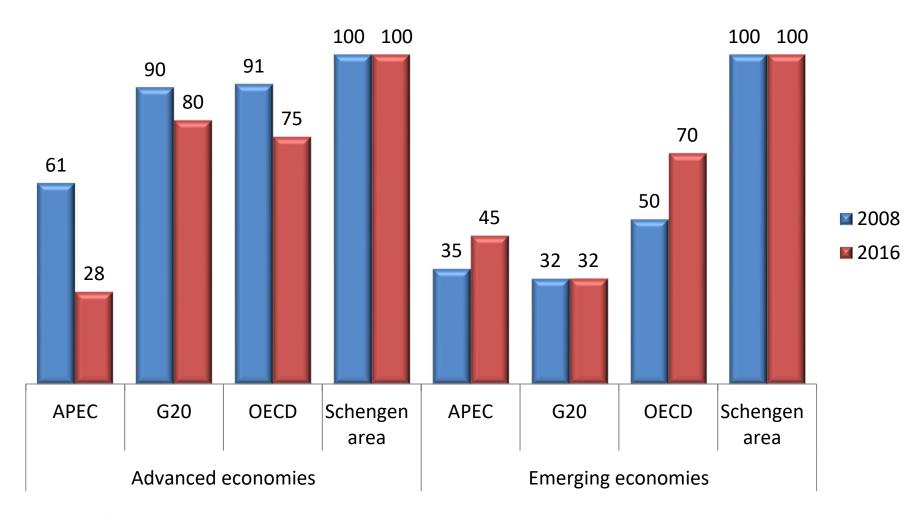
#### Global reciprocal policies, 2008-2016

Reciprocal traditional visa restrictions decreased from 57% to 29%



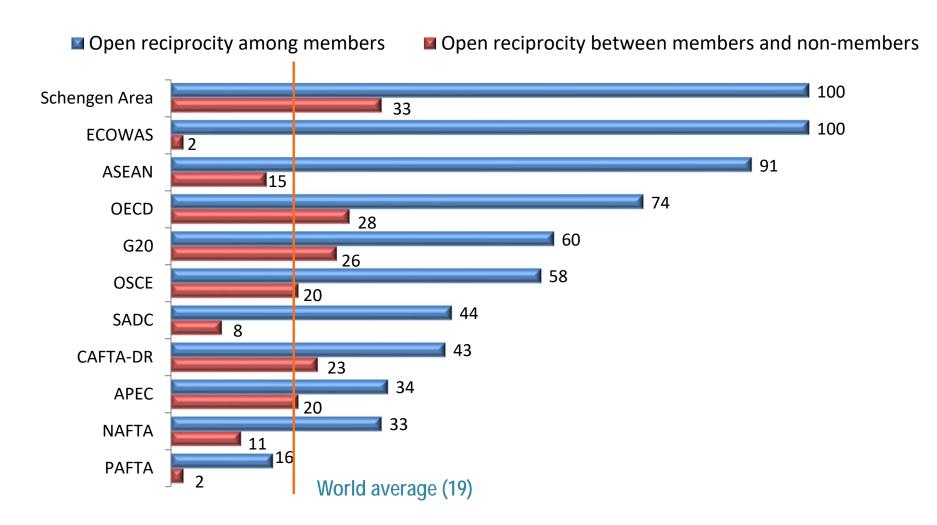


## Open reciprocity among advanced and emerging economies within selected regional and economic blocs (%), 2008 and 2016





# Open Reciprocity among members and between members and non-members of regional and economic blocs, 2016 (%)







#### Thank you!

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